

B.Sc(PROGRAMME) SIXTH SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, 2022

Subject: Computer Science

Course Code: SP/CSC/601/DSE-1B

Course ID: 61518

Course Title: Discrete Structures

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 hr

Answer all the questions.

UNIT I

1. Answer *any five* of the following questions: (5x2=10)

- a) Define a Universal Set.
- b) What do you mean by subset of a set? Give examples.
- c) What is binary relation? Give example.
- d) What is closure property?
- e) What do you mean by permutation and combination?
- f) Define mathematical induction.
- g) What is multigraph?
- h) Distinguish between graph and tree.

UNIT II

2. Answer *any four* of the following questions: (4*5=20)

- a) Define one-to-one, onto, and invertible functions with suitable examples.
- b) Define equivalence relation with an example.
- c) Let $f(x) = x^2 + x$ and $g(x) = x+1$ then find out $f \circ g$ and $g \circ f$.
- d) Each of the following defines a relation on the positive integers \mathbb{N} :
 - i. "x is greater than y"
 - ii. "xy is the square of an integer"
 - iii. $x+y=10$.

Determine which relations are (a) reflexive; (b) symmetric; (c) antisymmetric; (d) transitive.

- e) What is recurrence relation and how does we solve it?
- f) Define Euler and Hamiltonian Paths and circuits.
- g) Describe the following graphs with example:
 - i) Complete graph; ii). Regular graph; iii). Bipartite graph.

UNIT III

3. Answer *any one* of the following questions:

(1*10=10)

- a) Prove the proposition P that the sum of the first n positive integers is $\frac{1}{2} n(n+1)$:
that is, $P(n): 1+2+3+4+\dots+n = \frac{1}{2} n(n+1)$ with mathematical induction.
- b) What is minimum spanning tree? Find out the minimum spanning tree of the following graph.

